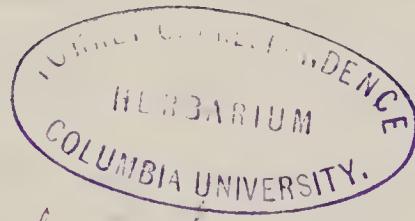


Albany, March 25. 1828.

Dear Sir,



I have long been desirous of being numbered among your correspondents, - but have not been able to prevail upon myself to request your assistance in my botanical pursuits until now, though assured by several of our mutual friends that it would readily be granted. If I have acted improperly, you must blame the delightful & fine spring weather we have had for some days past, which by reminding me of the near approach of the season of flowers, made me desirous of beginning the study of them ^{this year} under as favorable auspices as possible; - a study than which none can be more delightful at any time, and which to me will I hope be a source of pleasure, and facilitate the operation of time in reconciling me to my late irreparable loss.

I have for two years past paid great attention to Botany, and have been favored by the kindness of correspondence of several excellent botanists within the State; and though I shall not henceforth be able to devote so great a portion of my time to this pursuit, as I have heretofore done, yet I hope to be able to furnish you with some information, - at any rate ^{as regards} ~~at~~ localities that may be interesting to you.

I have found most difficulty with the grapes, and ^{various}

and should be much obliged to you if you could send me
a few (the most common will not be the least acceptable)
labelled, - so that I may have ^{to most} a starting point whence
to push my investigation into this rather interesting
branch of Botany.

Please to ask, why the genus Pinguicula, is omitted in
your Flora & Companion, - and why Cusila Glabella,
and Gaultheria hispida are not mentioned in the
latter?

Other new botanists expect to be gratified in the publica-
tion of the second vol. of your Flora?
If you would point out a way, I should be very glad
to send for your inspection some of our Albany Plants.

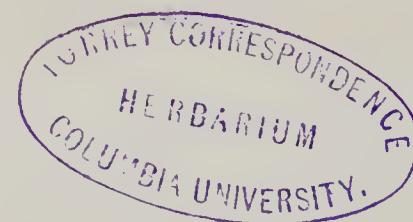
I remain

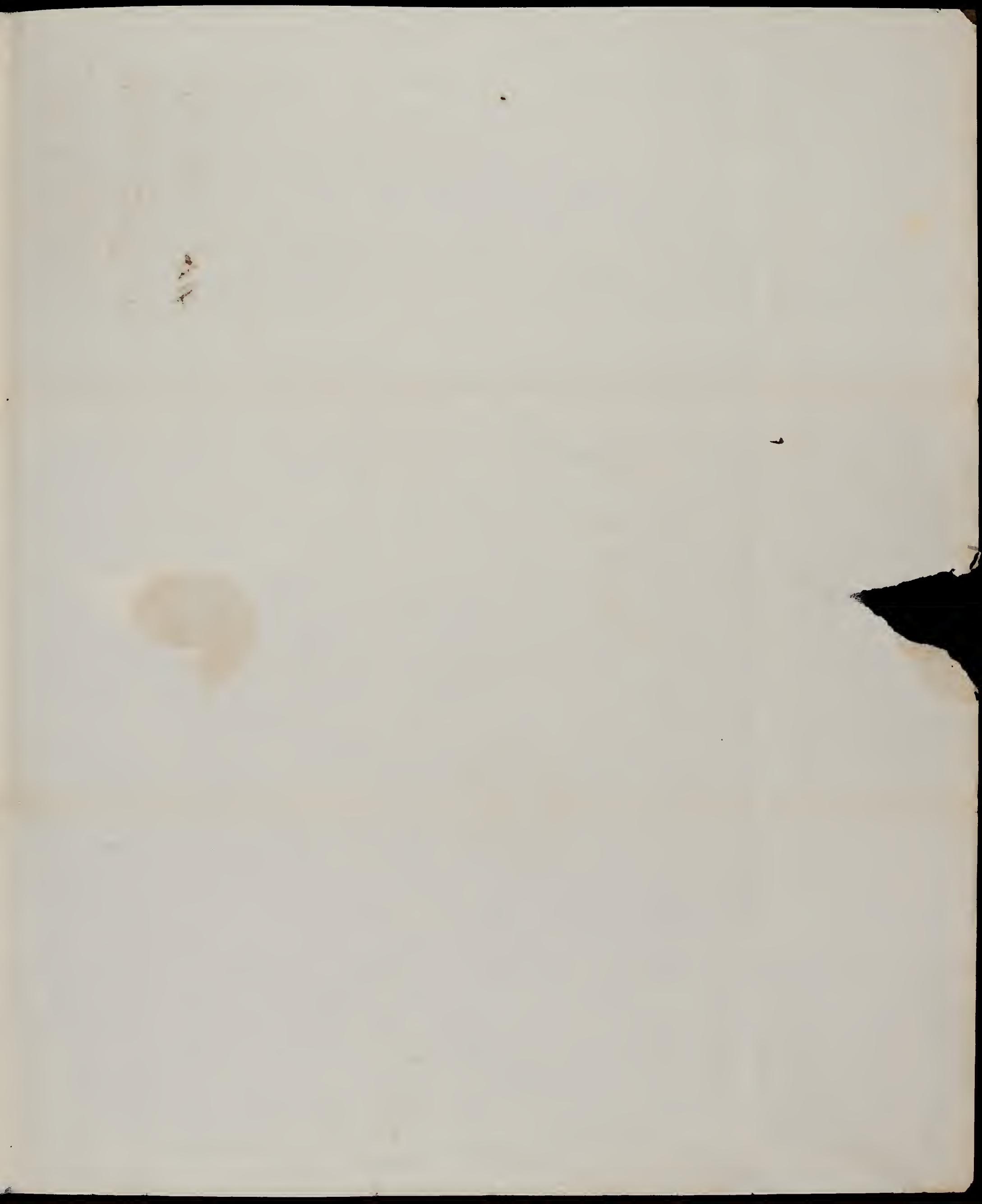
With sincere respect

Yours &c

George W. Clinton.

Dr. John Torrey.





G. W. Clinton,

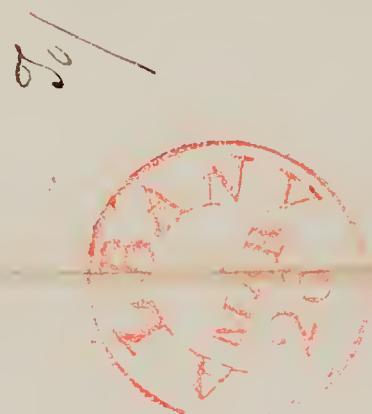
March 26th, 1828.

Rec'd March 27th

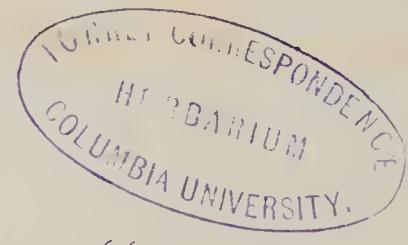
and I send a package of
Sectic Cancer

New York

W. D. Dray.



Albany April 11. 1828.



Dear Sir;

I am much obliged to you for your excellent present of Exotic
Cariess; - and, from what I have seen of them, and my recollection
of the few I have collected, did they not come from you, would
promise myself much pleasure in reconciling ^{some of} them with American
species which are now known by different names. I am sorry that
I cannot make such a return as I could wish. Having been
absent from Albany last Spring, I missed altogether *Schucheria*
palustris, *Kalmia glauca* and *Erythronium albidum*: In June
however I secured a few specimens of the *Kalmia glauca* in
seed, the last of which, with some *Erythroniums* I obtained
from a friend, ~~are~~ enclosed in the package I send you. It will
however soon be time for these plants, and I will then
send you a supply. I have never visited the locality of *Bidens*,
Beckii, and *Hippuris vulgaris*, but shall endeavor to when they
are in season for collection.

As I cannot know what ones of our plants would be considered
rare by you, I have but a few instances put up more than two
of the same species. If in looking over them you should find any
of which you would desire a number of specimens, they shall
be forwarded immediately if in my possession - if not, as soon
as I can obtain them. You will observe on a number of my
labels - queries: By reducing these ^{doubtless} to certainties, - by informing me
of my mistakes in labelling, and by filling up the blanks I
have left, you will confer a great favor upon me.

As I am now separated from my Herbarium for some time, I must defer sending you the few Canes and Cesters, and some grapes I have collected, as I must depend upon you for their names, - and can I suppose only obtain them only by affixing the same numbers to those in my collection and those I send you, and receiving their titles annexed to their respective numbers.

Among other plants, of which I have not now specimens to furnish you with, the more remarkable are *Heteranthera reniformis*, *Utricularia gibba*, *Bartsia paniculata*, ~~Ampelodesma~~ *Hydrostachys*, *Equisetum laevigatum*, *Galium lanceolatum*, *Gaura virginiana*, *Panicum hispidum*, *Potentilla confertiflora*, *Tinmia ciliolata*, *Brachyelymus aristatum*, ~~Phragmites~~ *Glyceria acutiflora*, *Piptatherum nigrum*, ~~Schizachya~~ *americana*. Of this last I have as yet found but one single plant. *Hibiscus trionum* grows pretty abundantly, below Greenbush, on the East side of the River, on the gravelly shore, in company with *Cutirrhinum elatum*.

In May last I found a large flowered *Prunus* on the shore at Holkirk, which agrees best with *P. nigra*: But, I am not perfectly satisfied as to its identity with that species.

I should as a general rule prefer our plants to those of any other country. For the purposes of comparison I should occasionally however prefer a single European plant to many American species, though utterly unknown to me. Thus a specimen of *Peplis portula* would be more agreeable to me than almost any of our own vegetable productions, because I should like to see it on the same paper with *Crypta minima*. If you could send me occasional duplicates and triplicates &c., - you would enable me to increase my stock by exchanges with western Botanists.

Mr. David Thomas of Greatfield, Cayuga Co., I believe an accurate botanist, and a Dealer and successful cultivator of our indigenous flowers, assures me that *Collomia verna* is a biennial flowering in May. *Phlox divaricata* and *P. subulata*, according

to the same gentlemen are suffructicose.

Is the expupine "flowers diuccini" equivalent to "monoecious"? What is meant by "nectaries collateral"?

I wish you would notice particularly the *Clethra* along the Hudson, as I feel extremely doubtful as to the species. On the rich bottom lands about 2 miles above Albany on the River Bank, it is perfectly erect, whereas on the islands near Troy it is low and much branched as I am informed.

Fremont, dear Sir

Yours sincerely

George W. Clinton.

P.S. I send you a package of plants this morning by the Constitution of the Hudson River Line.

Dr. Torrey.

New Haven



J. M. Collier

Mr. H. C. Stott.

1428

New York.

Dr. John Dorey.



D. J.

Buffalo, May 22, 1886.

UNIVERSITY CORRESPONDENCE
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

My dear Sir:

Very many things, and mostly of a disagreeable or trying nature, have concurred to prevent my writing to you until now, since the receipt of your last favor.

To have a Monograph of the Clinton by you hand, properly illustrated, would gratify one of the most ardent wishes of my heart. Were my brother still living, I think the expense of plates would not be permitted to stand in the way of the execution of the work. As for me, I am poorer than a church mouse.

The Am. Soc. of Nat. Sciences, the short list of whose Honorary Members you head, is now well at work: that is, the active members are all, as much as possible, afield.

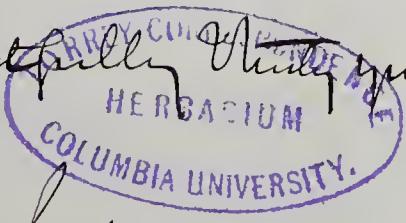
For myself. I give to it all the time
I can spare from official and other
duties. It is a source of great pleasure
to me to explore the woods, the fields,
the waters, once more, with an object.
Every excursion returns to me some
old friend. Within a few days, I
have found the *Polemonium septent.*
& *Tritium erythrocarpum* - plants
which, I think, I have not seen
since 1826. The Flaxseed I find in
a damp wood, among nettles &c.
From the books I had inferred that
it grew in water.

A week or more ago, in a dry
piece of woods, on a limestone soil,
within ~~an~~ ^{and} ~~spare~~ hollow of say 30 feet
by 6, I found 25-30 specimens of
a plant, of which I ~~had~~ inclose
spec. 3. It looked pretty, each simple
stem tipped with its minute white
flowers. I examined it as thoroughly as
I could with an ordinary pocket mag-

ripos, and concluded that it was one
of the Boraginaceæ. It has, to my now
unpractised eye, the look of a Littosperm=
um. It was not mature enough to
enable me to determine the genus. I left
some of the plants growing & shall soon
visit the locality. I ~~will~~ ^{not} find ~~nothing~~
~~them~~ like it, ^{any} where else in the world. I
have a slight suspicion that the plant
may grow to a larger size & branch.
By letting me what it is you will
much oblige me.

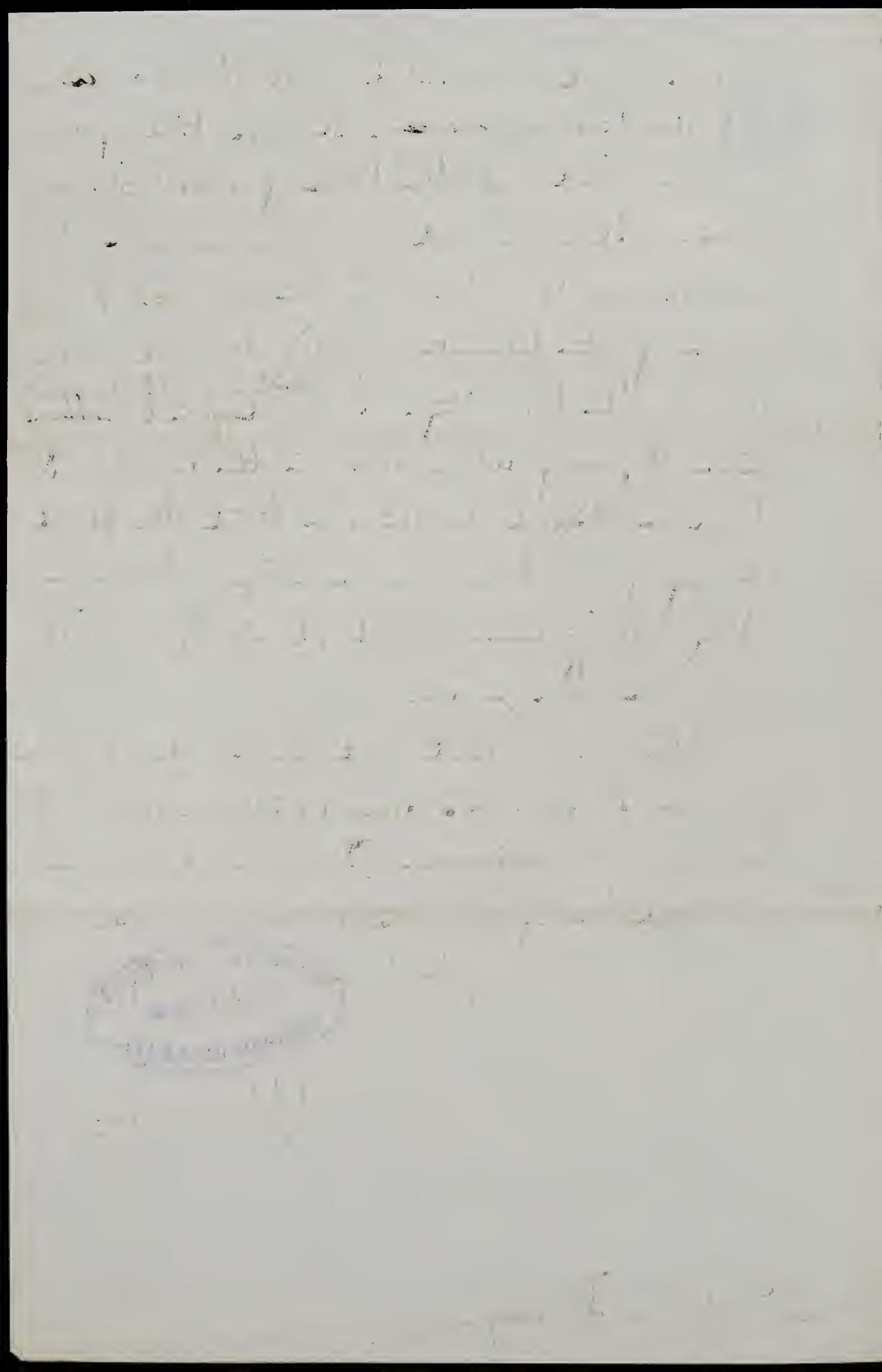
You have not yet fulfilled your
promise to furnish me with a plan of
your herbarium. To have it done
would be of much service to us.

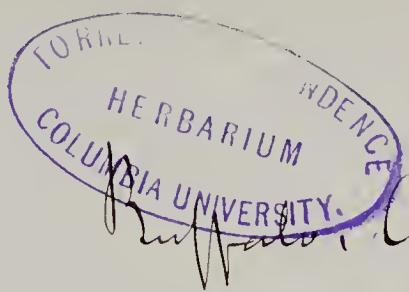
Very Respectfully Yours,



T. W. Clinton.

Dr G. M. Torrey.





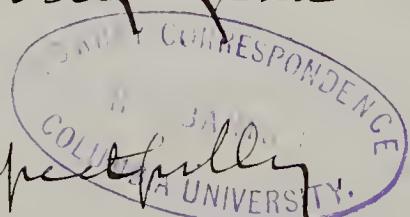
Dear Sir:

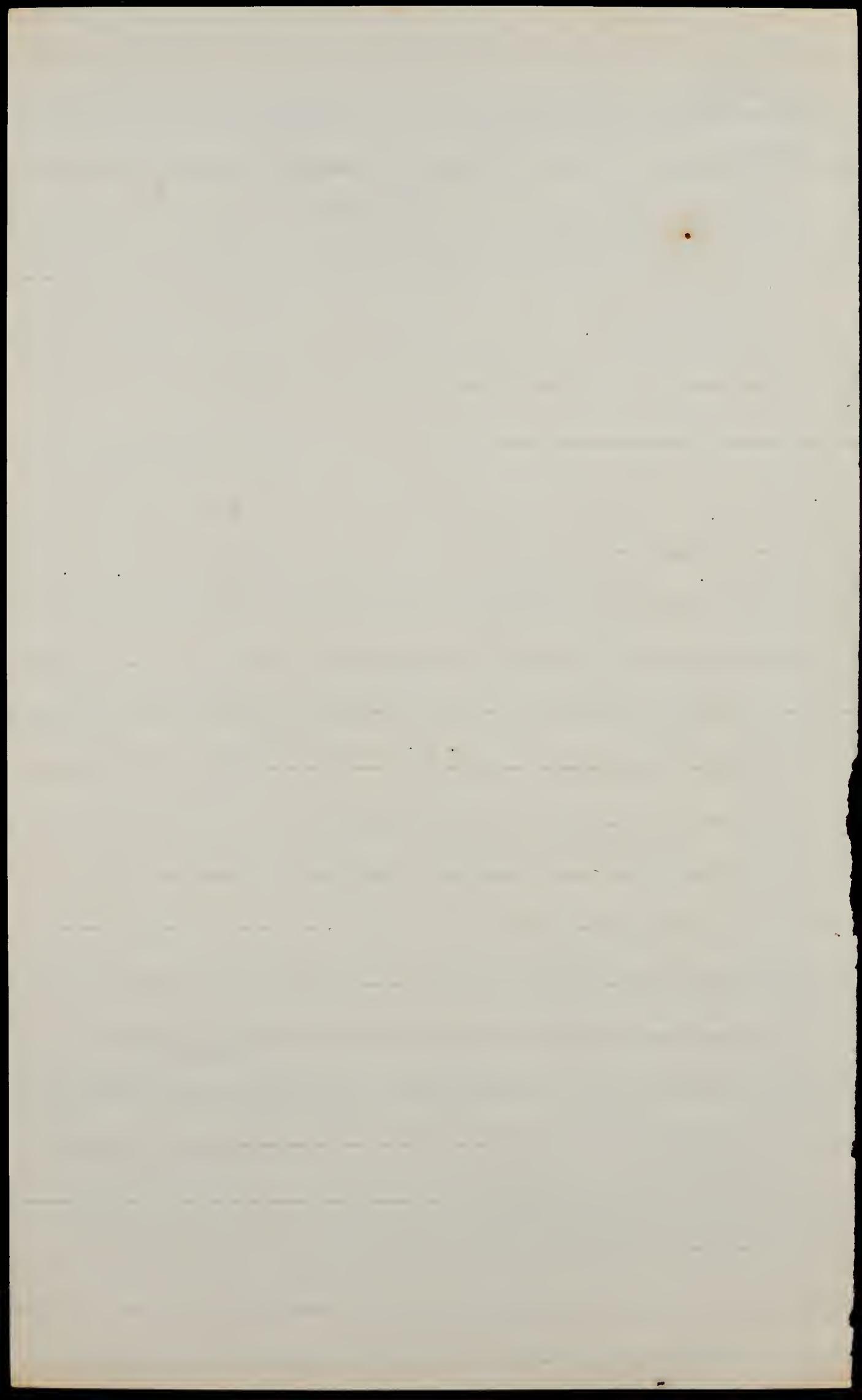
The herbarium collected more than 500 species of plants, excluding the Gunneraceæ, Lyngneaceæ, Gramineæ, & Eriogoninae: and have added somewhat to the flora of the State. We desire to commence as soon as practicable, the arrangement of them in a Herbarium, but have not yet settled upon the plan of one. Several months ago you furnished us the plan of your Herbarium: If not inconvenient to you we will be very glad to receive it.

Yours respectfully,

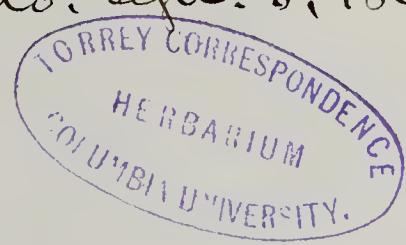
J. M. Coulter.

To John Murray.





Buffalo, Sept. 5, 1863.



Dear Sir:

My attention has, within a few days, been called to your letter to Mr. Slade, in the Cong Soc., acknowledging the receipt of one from him informing you of your election as Honorary Member of The Buffalo Soc. of Nat. Sciences; &

I observe that, in your letter,

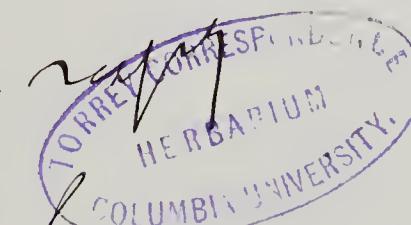
You express a desire to receive such information as the Society may be able to furnish touching our Flora. I am confident that

My attention had not been
called to this before. We are
determined of doing all in our
power to gratify your wishes.
Knowing the pressure of your en-
gagements, public & private, we
did not feel at liberty to call
upon you to aid us in the determina-
tion of plants. But And we appealed
to & have received every assistance
that we could desire from Prof. Gray,
and, in the Canaries, from Prof. Dewey.

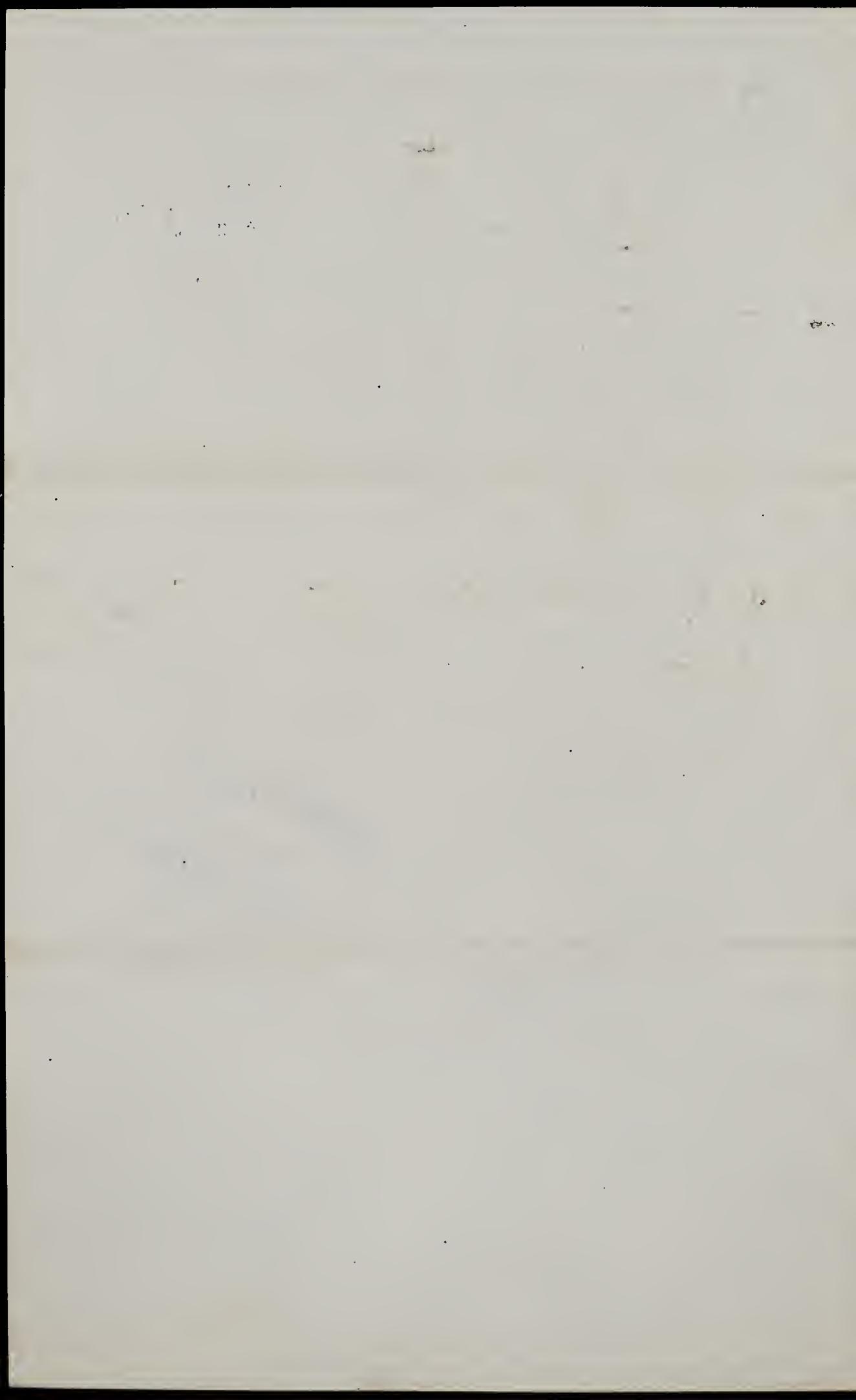
We commenced our explorations
last year, & collected between 8000 or
species. But, at the close of the year,
we decided to abandon our intention

of publishing a preliminary Catalogue
of our Flora. This season we have
considerably
added to our discoveries, and will
be able, in the winter, to prepare
a nearly perfect catalogue.

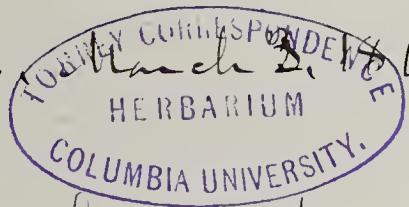
In the meantime, if you desire
it, I will send you a manuscript
list of our plants so far as discovered
& determined. We have added
a few species to our State Flora.

Yours very

W. M. Clinton.

J. R. Green Tarry -



Buffalo 64.
JANUARY 21st



My dear Sir:

I rec^d your favor of the 24th ult^r - yesterday morning, on my return from Albany, and am obliged to answer very briefly.

Thanks for your consenting to look at the Listera. There are but two that I am seriously troubled about. One I may possibly decline passing upon - and the other he suggested might be a state of *L. perianthioides*.

My impression is that it is the *perianthioides* of J. W. G. - and that what ordinarily passes for that species - the bunch, straggling, zig-zag, fellow - is distinct. This fellow is 3-5 feet. I am sure one I saw was as tall as 9, though I did not go up to it to measure - and as erect as a

drum-major.

I am much grieved about Mr Austin's matter. He has taken an entirely too extended view of the nature of his employment. I had a conversation with him, in the State Hotel at Rensselaer, while he was at work - and expressed to him my ~~object~~, and what I expected him to do - supposing that he understood that I was speaking by authority. He could not have misunderstood me - but may not have understood that I had power to and was directing him. Dr Worth showed me, at Albany, two long communications sent to him simultaneously by Mr Austin. If you go to Albany, I hope you will read them. It af-

pears that he understood that the
\$100 paid him by Dr W. was part
payment - that Dr W. understood
that it was full payment for every
thing that he was to do, except
actual disbursement for paper, &c.

Then, Mr Austin writes that his bill
is \$70 (I think that's the sum) & that,
on receiving it, he will forward
his work - making the receipt of
payment a condition precedent.

I need hardly say to you, that
the whole matter, in Mr Austin's
part, has, in my eyes, a very un-
favourable appearance. Still, you
are in fair of treating him liberally;
and, ~~you~~ should be satisfied that his
conduct has originated entirely in
misapprehension, and that he
would, hereafter obey orders, I should
- if you recommended him, be in
fair of permitting him to take part

in such work as we may find it necessary to do by-and-by. But, in for substituting him for you or permitting him to take the entire direction of the separation and perfecting of the herbarium, it is not to be thought of for an instant.

This idea seems to be to make up

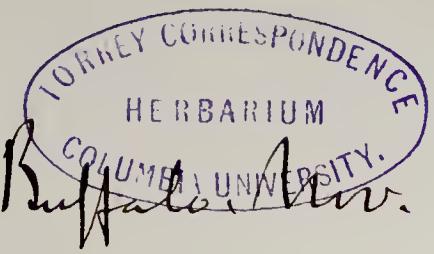
of such plants as grow in the State.

a herbarium - ~~and~~ to perfect the state herbarium - and ^{INDEPENDENCE} ~~HERBARIUM~~ ^{COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.}

he cannot comprehend the difference.

The State Herbarium, as it now is, and apart from your authentications, is, in my judgment, worth from \$300 to \$1000 - Perfected, and with your authentications, and connected with your repeat, it becomes, to the State especially, of inestimable value.

And here I may say, that, a part - perhaps the most important part of my plan - is, when the herbarium has received the accession of the coming season, to induce you, if you can, forth a due remuneration, to superseise examine & authenticate the collection anew: But this I



My dear Sir:

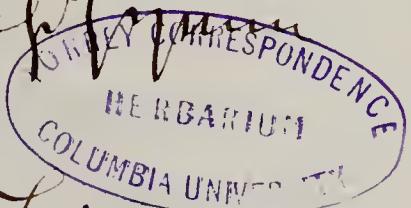
I hope to be able to show myself unto you in New York on Wednesday next, and to find you at leisure for my friendly persecutions.

I have resolved, this time, to buy paper in New York, wherever & whenever it is to set up the herbarium of our Society. This will require from 4 to 6 M. species sheets, to say nothing of Manila wrappen. I shall want your advice & direction as to where to buy. I shall also want to ~~ascot~~ take about in your herbarium - and ascertain your mode of cataloguing its contents, &c &c

Above all, I want to see you
& to thank you for all your
kindness. And then I do
want to see your daughter,
of whom I had a mere
glimpse.

I must, of course, stay
at with my daughter -
Mr Henry L. Clinton, At
No. 19 Park Avenue. Will
Please send a line to me,
Hitherto, informing me when
& where I can see you -
with least inconvenience
to yourself. I shall, probably,
remain in New York only
Wednesday & Thursday.

Very truly yours



To John Torrey.

him not yet branched.

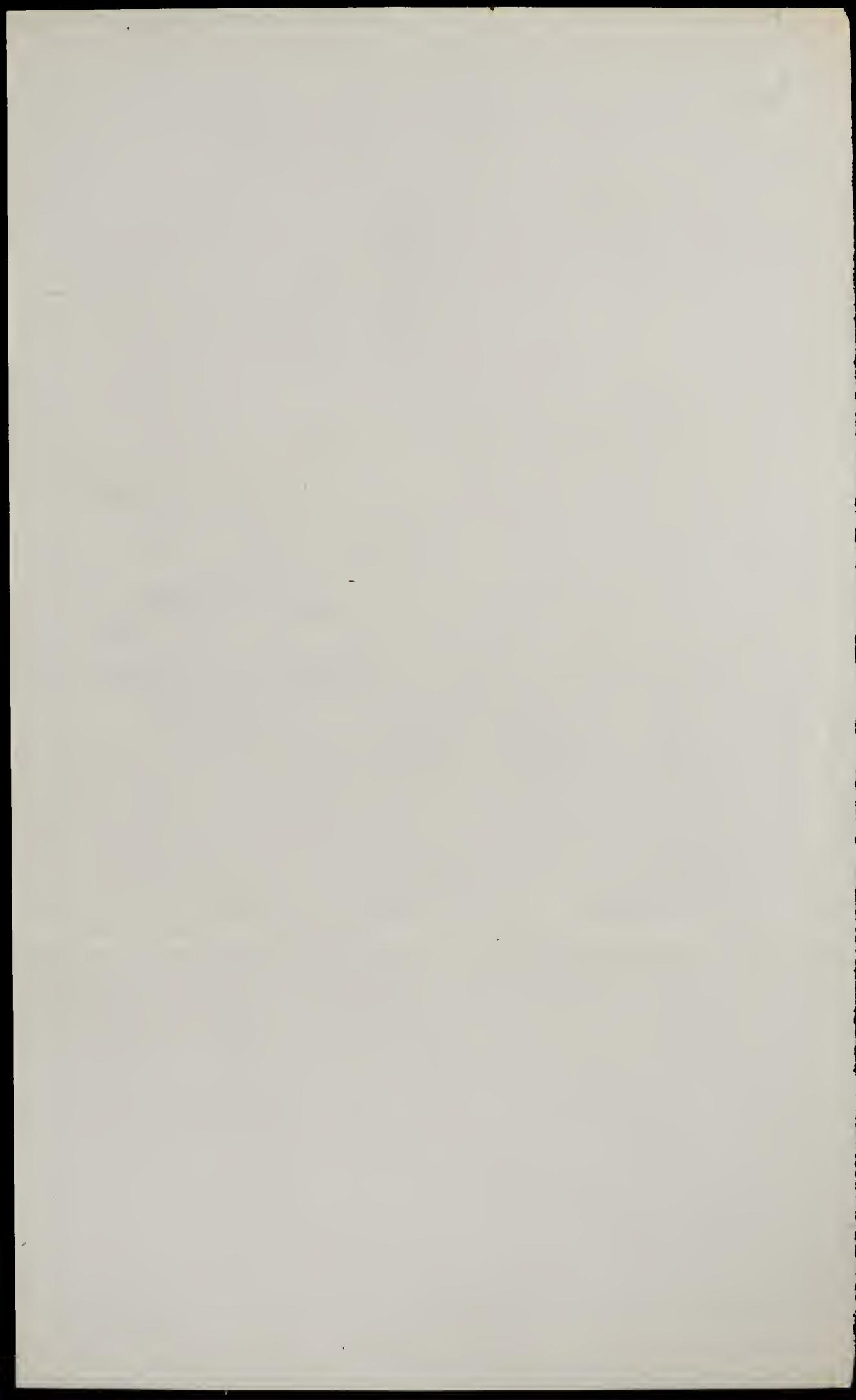
I am,

Very truly yours
Your friend went

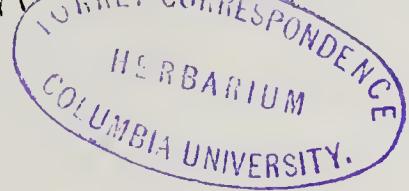
H. M. Clinton.

To John Torrey.





Buffalo Dec. 13, 1856.



My dear Sir:

I can't forget the nice evening I had with Mr. & Mrs. Barnard, Miss Henry & yourself; and I do hope that you will allow me, should I visit New York this winter, such another pleasure. I fear your amiable daughter should think of shaking her head in the negative - please assure her that I am very sensible that somehow, contrary to my wont, I got a talking. & talked too much & too mindlessly, and that, if she will overlook it & let me come, I'll be very good indeed & be as still and quiet as I ought to be.

I am about to plunge into the work of our herbarium-making.

I do anticipate pleasure & profit
from this labor of love. But, I be-
tray me, alas! What I am add.
I require Sporn meat. Where is
my Sporn, my good instructor?
You'd better day aside your
domestic & collegial duties, be
deaf to the cares of office, daff
aside the botany of the world, &
eschew College, Wall Street, all
things and places - make that
Sporn! You'll have, I assure
you, not a moment's quiet, until
you have made it.

I am now anxious to become
acquainted with our Southern
botanists. I have written to
Dr Chapman. (See L. T. Austin
go to him, in Denslow's place?)
I want to get all their plants
from them. Can you, or
rather, will you help me?

Our Society is about despatch-

ing on instruction, Mr Charles
Sulzer, to Eastern Florida, to
spend about 3 mos in collecting
for it - especially the birds.
Our fellow - he has no smattering
of botany! I wish I could
go with him. It would do me
good. The old tradition was
correct - the fountain of youth
is in Florida & I, more fortunate
than De Soto, or whatever the
poor fellow was, who vagabunded
after gold to the Mississippi &
I would find it.

I want the whole world to
go botanizing. How can I per-
suade good Dr Slumber to
open his packages, & in God's
time be right - "up to grass!"

With my kindest respects to
Miss Torrey

Dr John Torrey -

Most truly & respectfully yours

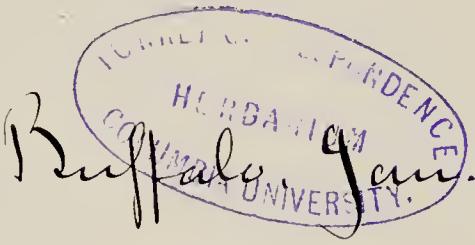
W. Clinton.



36 15 12

4 1

5 2



My very dear Sir:-

Look out for your
spores! - your botanical ones -
for I contemplate a raid in
Troy's Herb. now. I leave to-
night for Albany, to attend the
Regents' meeting to-morrow evening
or - if possible, will run
down to New York, pay my
respects to you & your family,
and pocket that spore! I
must put up at my daughter,
Ag Park Avenue - if she can
put up with me.

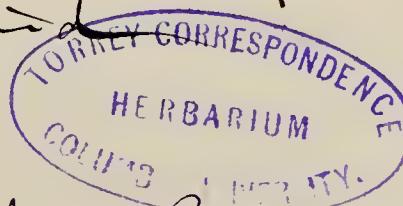
I have just rec'd a very
kind & pleasant letter from
Prof. Chapman. But he
writes that his age & in-
firmities keep him from the
field. Ah me! We ought

not to grow old! That's bad
philosophy, I know.

Please give my kindest regards
to the Miss Innes, & to the
Misses Torrey. (I am determined
to have it right.) And believe
me,

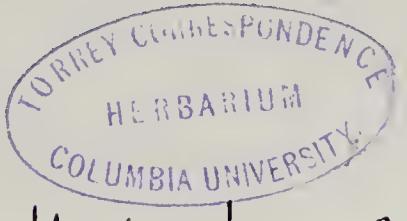
Very truly & gratefully,

Yours friend



J.W. Coulter.

To John Torrey.



Buffalo, Dec. 30. 1868.

My dear & reverend friend:

I do wish you
and yours - & particularly your
precious pearl - a happy, very
Happy New Year.

As for me, I am in duncibus.
Much better in big & small ways
confuse me. I have not got the
spark of a magnanimous nose.

In a few days, the last of my
three girls will leave us. My four
boys are scattered widely. Higher
knocks from under us are last
prop. We console ourselves by
saying I go ^{to each other} - then you'll
be my only remembrance: And
so we'll live, & then go down the
hill together, arm in arm.

It seems impossible almost to me, that the good Providence will not make a way for me to open the engagement of your hospitality. Hope (Compound has!) has told me many flattering tales: But she shall still consider me.

As for the packet - please express it!

I am glad that Dr. Parry has accepted a position of so much usefulness, and, by no means, destitute of dignity.

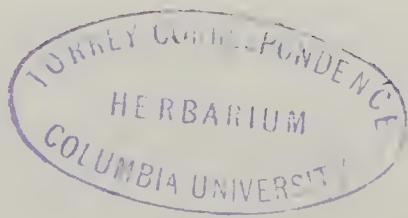
My heart yearns towards Egypt - & has almost reached the Nile. It loves to hover around her - the hasty, kindly, genial, bountiful friend.

Giving W. O. V. Seton - first, for his access to yourself - second, for his access to your magnificent Work - third, his contemplated explanation of Florida - fourth, for

his having what I have so longed to
be able to do - "assisted" you; Remember
me kindly to him. Anything I can
do to help or cheer him he may
rely on. Our little Society will
cheerfully, I am sure, take \$30
stocks. But it will require a little
time to raise it. Let me know
as to the when & to whom to
send it.

My love to all - especially to
merry, heartsome, charming Margaret.
Yours wholly,

H.W. Clinton.



Dr. John Torrey.

Clinton

Rec'd June 5th

Buffalo Grove 3, 1859.



My very dear friend
Please make
my excuses to charming Miss
Margaret. My spirits have been
considerably below ephher ever
since the receipt of the note from
her which did me so much
good - raised me almost out of
the Slough of Despond. If I were
not wholly destitute of proper
paper, where I now am, I would
essay to write to her. But I have
to get ready for a trip to Albany
to-night, & that may give me
enrage a jag. So, look out,
Miss Margaret!

I have been, for some weary
months, from time to time, expecting

to visit you, but, alas! something
has always occurred to prevent
it, and I now see no hope
of my enjoying that pleasure.

Dr Chas Mohr, of Mobile, Ala.,
the possessor of Riddell's Herbarium,
~~said~~ apparently a nice gentleman, &
inclined to be an active Naturalist,
sent me, early last winter I think,
a package. Having the mistaken
notion that I knew something,
he appealed to me, in divers cases,
to resolve his doubts. In a few
plain cases, I ventured to do so:
But, in others, the questions must,
of right, be submitted unto you.

I too have met with insuperable
difficulties. I rec' some snips from

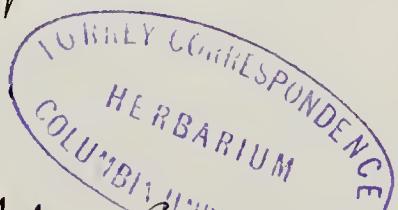
Guinea - (they might better
have been from Guinea -)
and so I am, botanically
speaking, in Bunting Castle.
Do release me. Great heart!

I express to you a small
packet - containing the things Dr
Wⁿ & I doubt about. Please
be real good for the 999,999,999,999th
time in your life, look them over,
name, & return by Express.

Ever, in the honest
Affection & Respect,

Mines

H.W. Charlton.



Dr John Torrey.

Olivieri